

Efforts to Increase Public Awareness of Sumberjaya Village, Cihaurbeuti District, Regency Ciamis Related to Regulations Limiting Community Activities

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ABSTRACT

Enforcement of Restrictions on Community Activities (PPKM). This PPKM is carried out to limit interactions, and meetings between people and people and groups with groups, which is expected to reduce the transmission of COVID-19. The problems raised in this scientific article are about. 1. What did the residents of Sumberjaya Village, Ciamis Regency do during PPKM. And 2. How did the residents of Sumberjaya village respond to the Covid-19 vaccine, for the method used in this study using interviews. The results of the research that have been obtained when PPKM is that the residents of Sumberjaya village strictly obey the regulations that have been issued by the government, and the response of the Sumberjaya Village residents to the vaccine is very good and many residents are also hunting for vaccines for the sake of immunity. The conclusion obtained in this study is that PPKM and vaccines have a lot of advantages and disadvantages, the disadvantages of PPKM are the reduction in the household economy and the advantage of vaccines is to increase immunity.

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INTRODUCTION

Enforcement of Community Activity Restrictions (PPKM). This PPKM is carried out to limit interaction, and meetings between people and groups with groups, which is expected to reduce the transmission of COVID-19. Although PPKM is not the first term for social distancing rules used by the government. Previously, there was another term that was also introduced by the government since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, namely the large-scale social restriction rules (PSBB) began to be enforced on April 17, 2020. After that, the government imposed a new term to reduce the risk of higher spread in several areas under the name PPKM. The term/abbreviation PPKM was first applied on January 11 - January 25, 2021, by covering the DKI Jakarta area and 23 regencies/cities in six provinces that are at high risk of spreading COVID-19. Because until volume II was considered ineffective, another new term appeared, namely PPKM Mikro. Micro PPKM takes place from February 9-February 22, 2021, and applies in 7 provinces with several more complete rules based on zoning, even supervised from the RT/RW level.

In early July 2021, the government re-imposed the term emergency PPKM. Then after that, this term was changed back to emergency PPKM which is valid from 3-20 July 2021, especially in Java and Bali. Now the use of the term PPKM has been changed back to PPKM Level 3-4. While the meaning or meaning of PPKM

Level 3-4 itself is still the same as PPKM Darurat. The replacement of the term from Emergency PPKM to PPKM levels 3-4 is contained in the Instruction of the Minister of Home Affairs Number 22 of 2021 concerning the Implementation of Level 4 Corona Virus Disease 2019 Community Activity Restrictions in the Java and Bali Regions was signed by the Minister of Home Affairs Tito Karnavian on Tuesday (20/7/2021). In general, the rules contained in PPKM levels 3-4 are the same as PPKM Darurat. The use of levels 3 and 4 levels is based on WHO recommendations regarding the Corona situation in a region. Level 3: there are 50-150 cases of COVID-19 per 100 thousand inhabitants, 10-30 hospitalized cases per 100 thousand inhabitants, and 2-5 cases of death per 100 thousand inhabitants in the area. Level 4: there are more than 150 cases of COVID-19 per 100 thousand inhabitants, more than 30 hospitalized cases per 100 thousand inhabitants, and more than 5 deaths per 100 thousand inhabitants. Thus, the meaning of PPKM level 3-4 itself has the same definition as PPKM Darurat. It's just that PPKM levels 3-4 include the use of emergency levels for the spread of COVID-19, namely levels 3-4. The basic regulations for emergency PPKM are contained in IMENDAGRI No.15 of 2021. In addition to these regulations, the State is obliged to make its society healthy as stated in Article 28 H paragraph (1) of the 1945 Constitution states that everyone has the right to live a prosperous life physically and mentally, to reside, and to get a good and healthy living environment and the right to health services. The implementation of the Java-Bali Emergency Community Activity Restrictions (PPKM) ended on Tuesday, July 20, 2021.

The central government extended the implementation of the policy until July 25, 2021, by no longer using the word "emergency" but changing to PPKM Level 4 Covid-19 Java and Bali by Inmendagri Number 22 of 2021. Previously the President announced that the President of the Republic of Indonesia Joko Widodo would relax the implementation of PPKM level 4 (the previous term PPKM Darurat) gradually starting July 26, 2021, so that the implementation of PPKM was extended until July 25, 2021.

Responding to the announcement, Ciamis Regent Herdiat Sunarya together with elements of Forkopimda Ciamis and government ranks from the Regency, District to Village levels held a coordination meeting to follow up on the direction of the President of the Republic of Indonesia. In his direction, Herdiat Sunarya announced the policy of extending restrictions on public mobility conveyed by the President of the Republic of Indonesia.

He reminded us after the implementation of the Emergency PPKM is over, it does not mean that in new normal conditions, there is a change in the term Emergency PPKM to PPKM which is regulated according to its level. July 26, 2021, will not mean that we are the new normal, but changing the terms Emergency PPKM and micro PPKM will be eliminated and replaced by PPKM Level 4. This is difficult for all of us but must follow what the central government expects. Because, after all, we depend on the central government and prioritize public health.

He revealed that currently, Ciamis Regency is at level 3, but Covid-19 tracing has not shown a sloping number but has increased to an average of 200 people per day. Meanwhile, the Bed Occupancy Rate (BOR) of Ciamis Hospital and Kawali Hospital is over capacity. "The handling of COVID-19 in Ciamis has not shown a significant decline in numbers, instead there is an increase in cases to 200 people per day," " This should not be taken lightly and needs to be anticipated. The condition of hospitals that are over capacity must be handled as soon as possible, because after all people from any area must get treatment or must be isolated, ". On this occasion, the Regent of Herdiat invited the people of Ciamis to participate in the success of the vaccination implementation to form herd immunity in the community.

IMPLEMENTATION METHOD

In writing this independent written real work lecture using a service method that aims to get a more detailed explanation of the data that has been obtained. Also using the observation research method is a method of data collection carried out by observing the object of research directly. It aims to obtain accurate results because researchers can witness, understand, and pay close attention to objects.

KKN method with online interview and observation through social media information and other media, including one type of qualitative data collection. The initial research was to seek information from several communities including, Rukun Neighbor or Rukun Masyarakat. The public or respondents are given several questions to obtain relevant information. The type of interview or interview used is an interview or persuasive interview which has the aim of knowing the way a respondent thinks, and feels, in an action.

Data collection techniques are a way of collecting data needed to answer the formulation of research problems. In the next study, namely making observations online through Social Media or other information media. This aims to observe whether what is reported is true with what was done by the Village Head to the community in carrying out Efforts to Increase Community Awareness of Sumberjaya Village, Cihaubeuti District, Ciamis Regency Related to Regulations on Limiting Community Activities. The results of this study

can provide evidence in the form of the participation of the Village Head and Writers to the people of Sumberjaya Village.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Public awareness of this pandemic period is very minimal, many consider COVID-19 not too scary. A survey conducted by the COVID-19 Report in DKI Jakarta Province stated that 26% of respondents believe that Indonesia is safe from the coronavirus pandemic because of its tropical climate. 45% did not believe it, and the remaining 28% doubted. As of July 31, 2020, in DKI Jakarta, 11,424 confirmed cases of COVID-19 and 632 people died. Thus, efforts need to be made to increase public awareness about family-based prevention of COVID-19 transmission to help public awareness in East Jakarta. The target of service is Pondok Bamboo Village, Duren Sawit District. This integrated community service KKN uses the following approaches: 1) planning stage; 2) preparatory stage; 3) implementation stage; and 4) evaluation stage. From the entire series of community service implementation activities, various digital and non-digital content has been disseminated. The target village, Pondok Bamboo Village, East Jakarta, has been installed with banners containing the need for public awareness about the COVID-19 virus. Then be ready to face the New Normal for village visitors to stay vigilant.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

a. Implementation of Socialization on Community Activity Restriction Regulations (PPKM) to Residents

Based on the provisions of Article 2 paragraph (1) letter d and letter k of Government Regulation instead of Law Number 1 of 2020 concerning State Financial Policy and Financial System Stability for Handling the Corona Virus Disease 2019 Pandemic (COVID-19) and/or Face Threats that Endanger the National Economy and/or Financial System Stability, the government is authorized to take actions that result in expenditures on the burden of the State Budget, where the budget to finance these expenditures is not yet available or not sufficiently available, as well as determining the process and method of procurement of goods/services and simplifying the mechanism and simplification of documents in the field of state finance in the article, the Village Head makes, issues, distributes social assistance both from the government and social. To reduce the impact of COVID-19, not only that, the Village Head also distributed hand-washing equipment, hand sanitizer, masks, and vitamin-C. Ciamis Regency, West Java distributes 1,000 tons of non-cash food aid rice. The assistance is for family hope during the implementation of community activity restrictions (PPKM). Ciamis Regency is still in the red zone or high risk so it is included in PPKM level 3. The hospital's Bed Occupancy Rate (BOR) reached 55.48 percent. Including the five highest BORs in West Java, namely Tasikmalaya, Pangandaran, Bogor, and Majalengka regencies. Ciamis Regent Herdiat Sunarya said that during the extension period of PPKM level 3, he continued to try to reduce the spread of the coronavirus so that space-filling decreased drastically. However, the local government will still implement strict health protocols (health protocols) to encourage people to wear masks, maintain distance, wash their hands, avoid crowds, and limit mobility so that the increase in cases can be controlled. "During PPKM level 3, we are trying to distribute rice to underprivileged people so that they can survive to support their families during the COVID-19 pandemic.

We also check the availability of rice at the Bulog Warehouse in Pamalayan Village, Cijeungjing District, to be distributed to the community in the category of Family Beneficiaries (KPM) of the Basic Food Program or BPNT Non PKH," said Regent Herdiat, Wednesday (11/8). Herdiat said the assistance received from the central government would be given to the community amid PPKM. Distributed by PT Pos to their homes to avoid crowds. Rice assistance for the community is targeted to be completed in August and the rice received will be of good quality, and suitable for consumption. "The rice assistance provided for the non-PKH BPNT category in Tatar Galuh Ciamis will be given as soon as possible. We are not in the old time, because the quality of rice will go down and I don't want any rotten or unfit to eat rice to reach the community. This assistance is so that there are no people who go hungry at least so they can survive," he said. Meanwhile, Head of the Ciamis Regency Social Office Hendra Suhendra said that the rice aid distribution program during the PPKM period was the second phase of 2021. Phase 2 rice assistance of 1,019,400 kg or 1,019.4 tons will be distributed to 101,940 beneficiary families (KPM), non-cash food assistance (BPTN) non-PKH each gets 10 kilograms. "For the PPKM rice assistance program in 2021, in the previous phase one, as much as 800,580 kilograms or 800.58 tons of rice have been distributed to 80,058 KPM-PKH and BST each received 10 kilograms. However, the assistance he provided was to ease their burden while at home and continue to implement health protocols by wearing masks, maintaining distance, and washing hands," he explained.²

b. Violation of Community Activity Restriction Regulations (PPKM)

The sanctions for violators of Emergency PPKM imposed on violators refer to the Criminal Code or Criminal Code Article 212 and Article 218, as well as Article 14 of Law Number 4 of 1984 concerning

Outbreaks of Infectious Diseases and Article 93 of Law Number 6 of 2018 concerning Health Quarantine. Parties who violate the Emergency PPKM policy by creating a large enough crowd to cause a COVID-19 cluster will be sanctioned using articles 212 and 218 of the Criminal Code. Strict sanctions based on the Criminal Code market will be given to violators after first being warned but not heeding the warning of the Emergency PPKM policy. Sanctions for violators of Emergency PPKM based on Article 212 of the Criminal Code are in the form of imprisonment for a maximum of one year and four months or a maximum fine of IDR 400 thousand. Meanwhile, violators of the Emergency PPKM policy who are subject to Article 218 of the Criminal Code are in the form of imprisoned for a maximum of four months and two weeks or a maximum fine of IDR 9 thousand To ensnare violators of the Emergency PPKM policy, there is also Article 14 of Law Number 4 of 1984 concerning Infectious Disease Outbreaks, which meets the assessment of deliberately obstructing the implementation of outbreak control is threatened with imprisonment for a maximum of 1 year and or a fine of up to IDR 1 million. Because his negligence resulted in hindrance to the implementation of the outbreak response, he was threatened with imprisonment for a maximum of 6 months and or a fine as high as Rp 500 thousand. In addition, there is Article 93 of Law Number 6 of 2018 concerning Health Quarantine for violators of quarantine health protocols that cause health emergencies. The sanctions for violators of the Emergency PPKM are in the form of imprisonment for a maximum of 1 year and or a maximum fine of IDR 100 million For the control of violations of PPKM Sumberjaya Village which is handled directly by the authorized State apparatus as occurs below

c. Socialization of Community Activity Restriction Regulations (PPKM) and National Vaccination

COVID-19 vaccination is one of the Indonesian government's efforts in dealing with the COVID-19 problem. COVID-19 vaccination aims to create herd immunity so that people become more productive in carrying out their daily activities. COVID-19 vaccination activities in Indonesia have now entered the second stage. In addition to the elderly, the second phase of vaccination is intended for groups of people who have high mobility so that the potential for exposure to Covid-19 is very high, or called public workers.

The Indonesian people welcome this COVID-19 vaccination. This is based on the results of research by a global market research company (Ipsos) on people's behavior during the third wave of the Covid-19 pandemic. The survey stated that 80% of Indonesians welcomed and were eager to receive the vaccine. This research was conducted online from February 4-15, 2021, and was carried out in 6 countries, including Thailand, the Philippines, Singapore, Malaysia, Vietnam, and Indonesia.

The survey results also show that the campaign program carried out by the government in educating, appealing, and inviting the public to take part in the COVID-19 vaccination was declared quite successful. Continue to support COVID-19 vaccination because the vaccines used are guaranteed to be safe and of high quality. In addition, remain disciplined by 3M, use masks, wash hands with soap with clean running water for 20 seconds, maintain a distance of at least 1 meter, avoid crowds, and limit mobility so that Indonesia quickly recovers and rises from the pandemic

Meanwhile, Ciamis Regency wants to maintain its level 2 status as stated by the deputy governor of Ciamis in the following article level 2 status of Community Activity Restrictions (PPKM), the Ciamis Regency Government will accelerate the implementation of vaccinations in the community. This was conveyed by the Deputy Regent of Ciamis, Yana D Putra when chairing a coordination meeting of the COVID-19 Task Force in the Oproom of the Ciamis Regency Regional Secretariat, on Wednesday (15/9/2021).

"We will pursue the target of 50 percent vaccination to the community in the next two weeks. This is done to form herd immunity and maintain PPKM level 2 status," he said. Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs and Investment Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan during a press conference on Monday (13/9/2021) stated that the central government has added indicators in determining PPKM levels to prevent the spread of the COVID-19 virus. This time the vaccination dose coverage to drop from PPKM level 3 to 2 is 50 percent of dose 1 vaccination and 40 percent of vaccination of the elderly (elderly). To go down from level 2 to level 1, the coverage of the first dose of vaccination is at least 70 percent and the elderly vaccination is 60 percent. Yana added that in addition to increasing vaccination, her party will also improve reporting on handling COVID-19 to make it more accurate and precise data. "Data problems are the main thing to determine the PPKM level of an area. We will improve and optimize in the region," he said. Wabup Ciamis has also instructed the relevant agencies to determine the schedule for the vaccination implementation which is carried out in collaboration with the Ciamis Police Station and Ciamis Regional Command 0613. "We are doing this vaccination in an integrated manner with the collaboration of the Ciamis Police and Ciamis 0613 Regional Command," he said. "We will do as optimally as possible the implementation of vaccination in the next two weeks with the current vaccination strength," he added. From the results of the report of the Policy Committee for Handling COVID-19 and Regional Economic Recovery of West Java Province, Ciamis Regency has Level 2 PPKM status.³

CONCLUSION

The term/abbreviation PPKM was first applied on January 11 - January 25, 2021, and covered the DKI Jakarta area and 23 regencies/cities in six provinces that are at high risk of spreading COVID-19. Because until volume II was considered ineffective, another new term appeared, namely PPKM Mikro. Then after that, this term was changed back to emergency PPKM which is valid from 3-20 July 2021, especially in Java and Bali. Now the use of the term PPKM has been changed back to PPKM Level 3-4. The replacement of the term from Emergency PPKM to PPKM levels 3-4 is contained in the Instruction of the Minister of Home Affairs Number 22 of 2021 concerning the Implementation of Level 4 Corona Virus Disease 2019 Community Activity Restrictions in the Java and Bali Regions was signed by the Minister of Home Affairs Tito Karnavian on Tuesday (20/7/2021). Number 22 of 2021. Previously, the President announced that the President of the Republic of Indonesia Joko Widodo would relax the implementation of PPKM level 4 (the previous term PPKM Darurat) gradually starting on July 26, 2021, so that the implementation of PPKM was extended until July 25, 2021. He reminded us that after the implementation of the Emergency PPKM is over, it does not mean that in new normal conditions, there is a change in the term Emergency PPKM to PPKM which is regulated according to its level. "July 26, 2021, will not mean that we are new normal, but changing the terms Emergency PPKM and micro PPKM will be eliminated and replaced by PPKM Level 4," he said.

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