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# Improved reading of the Koran at TPQ Nurul Iman Sukaharja Village

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## **ABSTRACT**

TPQ Nurul Iman experienced several obstacles in teaching and learning activities to read and write the Koran, this caused a problem that prevented a goal from being achieved so it was necessary, for community service activities in the PPM scheme to be carried out to increase reading the Koran at TPO Nurul Iman. The purpose of PPM activities is to increase the ability and understanding of TPQ teachers in the implementation of learning using the tilawati method. Help increase the understanding of tajwid material and its practice for TPQ Nurul Iman students. As well as improving and developing the abilities of TPQ Nurul Iman teachers in delivering Al-Qur'an reading learning materials that are not boring and easy to understand. The results of the PPM activities are to provide additional insight and knowledge and skills to the teaching staff at TPQ Nurul Iman. Growing passion and enthusiasm for student learning to improve the ability to read the Koran by conveying various recitation materials and practicing little by little the science of tajwid and still according to the tilawati method. As well as helping TPQ Nurul Iman to obtain facilities to support learning activities to read the Koran.

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# INTRODUCTION

At TPQ Nurul Iman used the Tilawati method, at TPQ there were 60 students and 3 teachers, TPQ Nurul Iman experienced several obstacles in teaching and learning to read and write the Koran, this caused a problem that hindered the occurrence of a goal to be achieved. In the practice of reading the Qur'an, some children are not fluent in reading the Qur'an. Based on the results of observations in the field, namely TPQ Nurul Iman, it shows that the condition of the facilities and infrastructure is still lacking. Some of the things found in the field include: not being fluent and not fluent in reading the Qur'an.

Based on the results of interviews at TPQ Nurul Iman, teaching and learning activities have not been carried out optimally. This is because the time allocated is still lacking, as well as the lack of educators when teaching and learning activities take place.

Based on the elaboration above, community service activities in the KKN-PPM scheme will be carried out to increase the reading of the Koran at TPQ Gema insane Manisrenggo. This activity supports the completeness of classroom facilities and improves students' fluent reading skills. Partners in community service activities in the KKN-PPM scheme are TPQ Nurul Iman. Based on the results of the situation analysis above, problems that need to be resolved related to the planned community service activities in the KKN-PPM scheme for partners are as follows.

- 1. Learning in non-formal educational institutions, namely TPQ Nurul Iman, is still not optimal, which is related to the use of the tilawati method.
- 2. There are still many students who do not understand and master the science of recitation and how to practice it in reading the Qur'an.
- 3. The implementation of supporting learning is still not optimal, such as the lack of time allocation and infrastructure.

From the problems identified above, discussions were held between the proposing team and partners (TPQ Nurul Iman's teacher board) to determine the issues that were agreed to be resolved during the implementation of this activity. Based on the results of the discussions that have been carried out, the problem that was agreed to be resolved was that the teacher was not yet skilled in conveying material using the tilawati method and there was no supporting alternative media to improve students' Al-Qur'an reading skills.

Based on the problems above, it can be stated that: (1) The first main problem is a problem related to the teacher's mastery in conveying Al-Qur'an reading material using the tilawati method, and (2) the second main problem is related to understanding and how to practice tajwid knowledge of students.

## **METHOD**

## **Target Audience**

The target audience for activities to improve the quality of reading the Qur'an are teachers and students. This activity was carried out at the TPQ Nurul Iman educational institution, with around 60 students and 3 teachers. In this activity, we are students of the University of Ibn Khaldun Bogor using the material delivered by students of the University of Ibn Khaldun University, Bogor.

# **Approach Method**

The approach method for implementing community service activities includes the discussion method and the sorogan method. The discussion method is carried out in the activity of conveying knowledge in maximizing the delivery of Al-Quran reading and writing learning. The sorogan method is used when helping to provide knowledge about recitation and its practices. Through this activity, it is expected to be able to solve the problems faced by the institution.

The implementation of this activity was supported by several parties, namely the TPQ institution, and the parents who gave me space to carry out the program by helping provide additional teaching staff at TPQ.

## **Implementation of Activities**

Community service activities will be carried out in September 2021 in the form of outreach and learning assistance through several meetings or face-to-face. The implementation of this activity was carried out at TPQ Nurul Iman.

# **Program Continuity Plan**

The long-term plan of this community service activity is through activities to increase the reading of the Koran at TPQ Nurul Iman. This activity can be carried out continuously by adjusting existing developments through mentoring activities. The sustainability of this program needs to be communicated and coordinated with those in the tilawati training center so that in the future it can be implemented more broadly.

Follow-up of this activity will be carried out by expanding the application of the TPQ Nurul Iman tilawati method. Through this activity, it is hoped that all TPQ Nurul Iman teaching staff will become more skilled and professional in carrying out learning according to the tilawati method.

# RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This PPM activity was carried out in September 2021. This activity consists of several stages which have been carried out as follows:

1. Coordination with the Chairperson and teacher council of TPQ Nurul Iman.

Initially, the PPM activity program was carried out by carrying out initial coordination through permits for the implementation of PPM which was carried out by visiting the parties concerned. The results of coordination with the parties concerned are permits to carry out KKN-PPM activities according to a predetermined schedule. After the licensing is complete, further coordination is carried out by working with the parties involved, namely the Chairperson and the TPQ teacher council Nurul Iman.

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## 2. Schedule arrangement with TPQ Nurul Iman

The schedule for this activity was compiled by the PPM implementation team taking into account the schedule adjustments that had been carried out previously at TPQ Nurul Iman according to the needs of this program implementation.

## 3. Program Implementation

Al-Qur'an reading guide for students (TPQ) is carried out consistently as an effort to help improve Al-Qur'an reading skills. Dissemination of how to convey Al-Qur'an reading material by the (existing) tilawati method which is good and correct and aims to influence the improvement and effectiveness of learning to read the Al-Qur'an. As well as procurement of learning support infrastructure.

Based on the process of community service activities in the PPM scheme that has been carried out so far, the outputs that have been achieved include:

- 1. Facilities and infrastructure for learning aids that can be utilized, such as boards, markers, and visual aids
- 2. Tajwid knowledge book

#### CONCLUSION

Based on the results of PPM activities, it can be concluded the following matters:

- 1. Provide additional insight and knowledge and skills for teaching staff at TPQ Nurul Iman.
- 2. Growing passion and enthusiasm for student learning to improve Al-Qur'an reading skills by conveying various recitation materials and practicing tajwid science little by little and remaining by the tilawati method.
- 3. Helping TPQ Nurul Iman to obtain supporting facilities for learning to read the Koran.

#### **Suggestion**

This community service activity has been carried out as well as possible. It should be noted that this activity does not stop only when KKN-PPm activities are carried out. However, this activity can be implemented and carried out further by TPQ Nurul Iman and other TPQs to provide an effective solution for learning to read the Koran.

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